## **AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

1. (Currently Amended) A method for recording interactions reflected in messages, the method comprising the computer-implemented steps of:

intercepting a message that has been sent from a first participant to a second participant prior to said message arriving at said second participant; wherein intercepting the message is performed by an intercepting device deployed between the first participant and the second participant coupled between a plurality of clients and a plurality of servers, wherein the message is addressed to said second participant and not to said device;

wherein said message includes identifier information;

wherein said <u>intercepting</u> device has access to the message and can interpret the identifier information contained within the message; wherein said first participant is one of a service requestor and a service provider and the second participant is the other of the service requestor and the service provider;

wherein the intercepting device is managed by a third party that is different from said service requestor and said service provider

on said device, determining the identity of the first participant based on said identifier information in said message;

based on the intercepted message, software managed by the third party performing the steps of:

on said device, determining whether said message has billing implications; on said device, if said message has billing implications, using said identity to maintain a log of the interaction between said first participant by

said second participant, wherein said interaction involves one or more messages sent by the first participant that are addressed to the second participant, and one or more messages sent by the second participant that are addressed to the first participant; and sending data to a billing service, the data including information related to the identity.

wherein said log is based at least in part on reply messages that pass through said device.

- 2. (Currently Amended) The method of Claim 1 further comprising the steps of: identifying, based on the intercepted message, which a services are that is being or has been provided to said elients service requestor by said servers service provider based on the content of through, at least in part, the intercepted messages that pass through said device; and
  - in response to identifying, based on the intercepted message, that the service is

    being or has been provided, billing one of said clients the service requestor

    or service provider for said services based on which services are being

    provided to said clients by said servers.
- 3. (Currently Amended) The method of Claim 2 wherein:
  the device is controlled by a first party, and the services are provided by a set of second parties; and
  the first third party performs the step of billing on behalf of the set of second parties the service provider.
- 4. (Currently Amended) The method for Claim <u>+73</u> further comprising the computer-implemented step of:
  - using said log to charge a particular participant for a service indicated in the message, wherein said particular participant is one of said first participant and said second participant.

- 5. (Canceled)
- 6. (Currently Amended) The method for Claim 4-73 wherein the log includes information to indicate how much the particular participant is to pay for the service.
- 7. (Currently Amended) The method for Claim 4-73 further comprising the computer-implemented step of:
  - sending reading a plurality of logs, including said log, to at an aggregation engine that places access information contained in said plurality of logs into the format required by a billing system.
- 8. (Currently Amended) The method for Claim 4-2 further comprises:

  determining that the particular participant must pre-pay for the service;

  determining whether the particular participant has sufficient funds to pay for the service; and

  determining how to handle said message based on whether said particular participant has sufficient funds to pay for the service.
- 9. (Currently Amended) The method for Claim 4-2 further comprising the computer-implemented steps of:

inspecting <u>one of a provider profile associated with the service provider or a requestor profile associated with the service requestor;</u> and <u>based on the provider profile or the requestor profile, determining that the service requestor must pre-pay for the service based on the provider profile.</u>

- 10. (Canceled)
- 11. (Currently Amended) The method for Claim 4-2 further wherein the message is a response from the service provider and includes a price at which the service provider is willing to provide the service.

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12. (Currently Amended) The method for Claim 4-2 wherein the service involves

providing content from the service provider.

13. (Canceled)

14. (Canceled)

15. (Currently Amended) The method for Claim 4-2 further comprising the step of

updating a service requestor profile based on the service that is requested.

16. (Currently Amended) The method for Claim 4-2 further comprising the step of

decrementing an account balance of the particular participant when the service requestor

accesses the service.

17. (Currently Amended) The method for Claim 4-2 further comprising the step of

determining from the message the service that is requested by the service requestor.

18. (Original) The method for Claim 1 further comprising the computer-implemented

step of:

locating a profile based on the identity of the first participant.

19. (Original) The method for Claim 18 further comprising the computer-

implemented step of:

storing billing data associated with the service requestor in the profile.

20. (Currently Amended) The method for Claim 18 further comprising the computer-

implemented step of:

determining from the profile a price that the service requestor will pay for a

service from the profile.

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21. (Original) The method for Claim 18 further comprising the computer-

implemented step of:

billing the service requestor if the profile indicates that the service requestor is to

be billed.

22. (Original) The method for Claim 18 wherein the step of locating the profile

further comprises the computer-implemented step of:

extracting a participant ID from the message; and

locating the profile based on a participant ID.

23. (Original) The method for Claim 18 further comprising maintaining an account

balance in the profile.

24. (Previously Presented) The method for Claim 18 further comprising

decrementing an account balance of the service requestor when the service requestor

accesses a service wherein the service was specified in the message and wherein the

service requires a fee.

25. (Original) The method for Claim 18 further comprising updating the profile to

award the service requestor a prize for having requested said service.

26. (Original) The method for Claim 18 further comprising the computer-

implemented steps of.

extracting a number from the profile;

wherein the number indicates the number of times the service requestor

has requested a service;

incrementing the number;

storing the number back into the profile; and

determining whether to bill the service requestor for the service based on the

number.

- 27. (Canceled)
- 28. (Canceled)
- 29. (Currently Amended) The method for Claim 1 further comprising the computer-implemented steps of:

if the service requestor requires pre-authorization for a service, then sending the service requestor a payment authorization request message; and

if the service requestor authorizes payment for the service, then
retransmitting the message to the service provider to obtain the service for
the service requestor.

- 30. (Original) The method for Claim 29 further comprising inspecting a profile to determine whether the service requestor requires pre-authorization for the service.
- 31. (Original) The method for Claim 1 further comprising the computer-implemented steps of:

determining whether the service requestor has funds to pay for a service based on an authorization source.

32. (Original) The method for Claim 31 further comprising the computer-implemented steps of:

if the service requestor has the funds, then

causing the funds to be decremented from a requestor account associated with the service requestor; and

retransmitting the message to the service provider to obtain the service for the service requestor.

- 33. (Currently Amended) The method for Claim 31 wherein the authorization source is one of a profile, a billing system, and a billing scheme of an access provider.
- 34. (Canceled)
- 35. (Canceled)
- 36. (Original) The method for Claim 1 further comprising the computer-implemented steps of:

determining whether the service provider is an authorized partner; and if the service provider is an authorized partner, then retransmitting the message to the service provider to obtain a service.

37. (Original) The method for Claim 36 wherein the step of determining whether the service provider is an approved partner further comprises the computer-implemented steps of:

determining whether the service involves a fee by inspecting a provider profile; if the service does involve a fee, then

establishing a secure connection with the provider; and authenticating the service provider by using an authentication mechanism.

38. (Currently Amended) A computer-readable storage medium storing instructions for performing the steps of:

intercepting a message that has been sent from a first participant to a second participant prior to said message arriving at said second participant; wherein intercepting the message is performed by an intercepting device deployed between the first participant and the second participant coupled between a plurality of clients and a plurality of servers, wherein the message is addressed to said second participant—and not to said device:

wherein said message includes identifier information;
wherein said intercepting device has access to the message and can
interpret the identifier information contained within the message;
wherein said first participant is one of a service requestor and a service
provider and the second participant is the other of the service
requestor and the service provider;

wherein the intercepting device is managed by a third party that is different from said service requestor and said service provider

on said device, determining the identity of the first participant based on said identifier information in said message;

based on the intercepted message, software managed by the third party performing the steps of:

on said device, determining whether said message has billing implications; on said device, if said message has billing implications, using said identity to maintain a log of the interaction between said first participant by said second participant, wherein said interaction involves one or more messages sent by the first participant that are addressed to the second participant, and one or more messages sent by the second participant that are addressed to the first participant; and sending data to a billing service, the data including information related to the identity.

wherein said log is based at least in part on reply messages that pass through said device.

39. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable <u>storage</u> medium <u>for of Claim 38-84</u> further comprising instructions for:

using said log to charge a particular participant for a service indicated in the message, wherein said particular participant is one of said first participant and said second participant.

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40. (Canceled)

41. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable storage medium for of Claim 39-84

wherein the log includes information to indicate how much the particular participant is to

pay for the service.

42. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable storage medium for of Claim 39-84

further comprising instructions for sending reading a plurality of logs, including said log,

to at an aggregation engine that places access information contained in said plurality of

logs into the format required by a billing system.

43. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable storage medium for of Claim 39-88

further comprises instructions for:

determining that the particular participant must pre-pay for the service;

determining whether the particular participant has sufficient funds to pay for the

service; and

determining how to handle said message based on whether said particular

participant has sufficient funds to pay for the service.

44. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable storage medium for of Claim 39-88

further comprising instructions for:

inspecting one of a provider profile associated with the service provider or a

requestor profile associated with the service requestor; and

based on the provider profile or the requestor profile, determining that the service

requestor must pre-pay for the service-based on the provider profile.

45. (Canceled)

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46. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable storage medium for of Claim 39-88

wherein the message is a response from the service provider and includes a price at which

the service provider is willing to provide the service.

47. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable storage medium for of Claim 39-88

wherein the service involves providing content from the service provider.

48. (Canceled)

49. (Canceled)

50. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable storage medium for of Claim 39-88

further comprising instructions for updating a service requestor profile based on the

service that is requested.

(Currently Amended) The computer-readable storage medium for of Claim 39-88 51.

further comprising instructions for decrementing an account balance of the particular

participant when the service requestor accesses the service.

52. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable storage medium for of Claim 39-88

further comprising instructions for determining from the message the service that is

requested by the service requestor.

53. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable storage medium of for Claim 38

further comprising instructions for:

locating a profile based on the identity of the first participant.

54. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable storage medium of for Claim 53

further comprising instructions for:

storing billing data associated with the service requestor in the profile.

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55. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable <u>storage</u> medium <u>of for-Claim 53</u> further comprising instructions for:

determining <u>from the profile</u> a price that the service requestor will pay<del> for a service from the profile</del>.

56. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable <u>storage</u> medium <u>of for Claim 53</u> further comprising instructions for:

billing the service requestor if the profile indicates that the service requestor is to be billed.

57. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable storage medium of for Claim 53 wherein instructions for locating the profile further comprises instructions for: extracting a participant ID from the message; and

locating the profile based on a participant ID.

- 58. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable <u>storage</u> medium <u>of for-Claim 53</u> further comprising instructions for maintaining an account balance in the profile.
- 59. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable <u>storage</u> medium <u>of for-Claim 53</u> further comprising instructions for decrementing an account balance of the service requestor when the service requestor accesses a service wherein the service was specified in the message and wherein the service requires a fee.
- 60. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable <u>storage</u> medium <u>of for-Claim 53</u> further comprising instructions for updating the profile to award the service requestor a prize for having requested said service.
- 61. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable <u>storage</u> medium <u>of for-Claim 53</u> further comprising instructions for.

extracting a number from the profile;

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wherein the number indicates the number of times the service requestor has requested a service;

incrementing the number;

storing the number back into the profile; and

determining whether to bill the service requestor for the service based on the number.

- 62. (Canceled)
- 63. (Canceled)
- 64. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable <u>storage</u> medium <u>of for-Claim 38</u> further comprising instructions for:

if the service requestor requires pre-authorization for a service, then sending the service requestor a payment authorization request message; and

if the service requestor authorizes payment for the service, then
retransmitting the message to the service provider to obtain the service for
the service requestor.

- 65. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable <u>storage</u> medium <u>of for Claim</u> 64 further comprising instructions for inspecting a profile to determine whether the service requestor requires pre-authorization for the service.
- 66. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable <u>storage</u> medium <u>of for-Claim 38</u> further comprising instructions for:

determining whether the service requestor has funds to pay for a service based on an authorization source.

67. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable <u>storage</u> medium <u>of for-Claim</u> 66 further comprising instructions for:

if the service requestor has the funds, then

causing the funds to be decremented from a requestor account associated with the service requestor; and

retransmitting the message to the service provider to obtain the service for the service requestor.

- 68. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable <u>storage</u> medium <u>for of</u> Claim 66 wherein the authorization source is <u>one of</u> a profile, a <u>billing system</u>, and a <u>billing scheme</u> <u>of an access provider</u>.
- 69. (Canceled)
- 70. (Canceled)
- 71. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable <u>storage</u> medium <u>of for-Claim 38</u> further comprising instructions for:

determining whether the service provider is an authorized partner; and if the service provider is an authorized partner, then retransmitting the message to the service provider to obtain a service.

72. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable <u>storage</u> medium <u>for-of</u> Claim 71 wherein instructions for determining whether the service provider is an approved partner further comprise instructions for:

determining whether the service involves a fee by inspecting a provider profile; if the service does involve a fee, then

establishing a secure connection with the provider; and authenticating the service provider by using an authentication mechanism.

- 73. (New) The method of Claim 1, further comprising: at the intercepting device, generating a log of said message; wherein the data sent to the billing service is based on the log.
- 74. (New) The method of Claim 73, wherein:

the software managed by the third party is executed by the intercepting device; and

generating the log of said message occurs in response to the software determining that the message has billing implications.

75. (New) The method of Claim 73, wherein:

the intercepting device generates the log without determining whether the message has billing implications; and

determining whether the message has billing implications further comprises analyzing the log of said message.

- 76. (New) The method of Claim 75, further comprising, at an aggregation engine external to the intercepting device, reading the log, wherein the software managed by the third party executes at an aggregation engine.
- 77. (New) The method of Claim 2, further comprising billing the service provider for providing the service.
- 78. (New) A computer-implemented method for providing access to content, the method comprising:

at an intercepting device deployed between a client and a provider:

intercepting a message originating from the client and directed to the provider;

wherein the message comprises a request for a first service provided at a server operated by the provider;

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wherein the message includes an address associated with the client; wherein the intercepting device intercepts the message prior to the provider receiving the message;

based at least on the address, determining an identity associated with the client:

based at least on the identity, determining a class of service to which a user associated with the identity is entitled;

based on the class of service, selecting one of the following actions:

- (1) refusing to transmit the request to the provider;
- (2) transmitting a modified request to the provider; performing the selected action.
- 79. (New) The method of Claim 78, wherein the selected action is refusing to transmit the request to the provider, wherein determining to refuse to transmit the request to the provider comprises determining that the class of service does not entitle the user to any service from the provider.
- 80. (New) The method of Claim 79, further comprising sending the client a second message indicating that the client is not allowed access to the service
- 81. (New) The method of Claim 78, wherein the selected action is transmitting a modified request to the provider, wherein transmitting the modified request comprises:
  - based at least on the class of service, determining a particular service to which the user is entitled;
  - generating a modified request for the particular service based on the request for the first service;
  - transmitting the modified request for the particular service to the provider.
- 82. (New) The method of Claim 81, wherein the particular service is different than the first service.

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83. (New) The method of Claim 78, wherein determining the class of service further comprises determining whether the client has funds to pay for a particular service based on an authorization source.

84. (New) The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 38, further storing one or more sequences of instructions which, when executed by one or more processors, causes the one or more processors to perform:

at the intercepting device, generating a log of said message; wherein the data sent to the billing service is based on the log.

85. (New) The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 84, wherein: the software managed by the third party is executed by the intercepting device; and

generating the log of said message occurs in response to the software determining that the message has billing implications.

86. (New) The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 84, wherein:
the intercepting device generates the log without determining whether the message
has billing implications; and

determining whether the message has billing implications further comprises analyzing the log of said message.

87. (New) The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 86, further storing one or more sequences of instructions which, when executed by one or more processors, causes the one or more processors to perform:

at an aggregation engine external to the intercepting device, reading the log, wherein the software managed by the third party executes at an aggregation engine.

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88. (New) The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 38, further storing one or

more sequences of instructions which, when executed by one or more processors, causes

the one or more processors to perform:

identifying, based on the intercepted message, a service that is being or has been

provided to said service requestor by said service provider through, at least

in part, the intercepted message; and

in response to identifying, based on the intercepted message, that the service is

being or has been provided, billing one of the service requestor or service

provider for said service.

89. (New) The computer-readable storage medium of Claim 88, further storing one or

more sequences of instructions which, when executed by one or more processors, causes

the one or more processors to perform:

billing the service provider for providing the service.

90. (New) A computer-readable storage medium storing one or more sequences of

instructions which, when executed by one or more processors, causes the one or more

processors to perform the method recited in Claim 78.

91. (New) A computer-readable storage medium storing one or more sequences of

instructions which, when executed by one or more processors, causes the one or more

processors to perform the method recited in Claim 79.

92. (New) A computer-readable storage medium storing one or more sequences of

instructions which, when executed by one or more processors, causes the one or more

processors to perform the method recited in Claim 80.

93. (New) A computer-readable storage medium storing one or more sequences of

instructions which, when executed by one or more processors, causes the one or more

processors to perform the method recited in Claim 81.

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94. (New) A computer-readable storage medium storing one or more sequences of

instructions which, when executed by one or more processors, causes the one or more

processors to perform the method recited in Claim 82.

95. (New) A computer-readable storage medium storing one or more sequences of

instructions which, when executed by one or more processors, causes the one or more

processors to perform the method recited in Claim 83.